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Errata Sheet - Open Meeting - Jan. 6, 2000
pg. 2, line 4 - Change and to an
pg. 2, line 9 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 2, line 16 - delete concerns
pg. 17, line 17 - change serious to seriously
pg. 20, line 8 - insert that
pg. 22, line 14 - change is to was
pg. 31, line 4 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 31, line 6 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 31, line 16 - change Harvil to Harvill pg. 32, line 22 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 32, line 22 - change harvil to harvill pg. 33, line 6 - change is to are pg. 34, line 1 - change Harvil to Harvill pg. 40, line 8 - change Harvil to Harvill pg. 40, line 15 - change Harvil to Harvill pg. 40, line 20 - change Harvil to Harvill pg. 41, line 19 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 42, line 3 - change Harvil to Harvill
     42, line 21 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 54, line 18 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 59, line 7 - change fair to fore
pg. 64, line 13 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 65, line 5 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 65, line 8 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 66, line 13 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 67, line 11 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 69, line 8 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 70, line 2 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 70, line 7 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 70, line 9 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 70, line 19 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 71, line 7 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 73, line 4 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 75, line 19 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 76, line 11 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 81, line 20 - change Harvil to Harvill
pg. 85, line 10 - insert it after completing
pg. 86, line 1 - insert a "," after deterioration
pg. 93, line 10 - insert in after them
pg. 94, line 1 - change FCC to SEC
pg. 96, line 13 - insert provide after to
pg. 98, line 15 - insert you after want
                                    BEFORE THE
                              ILLINOIS COMMERCE COMMISSION
            2
                  IN THE MATTER OF:
            3
                  Stage 1 Investigatoin of
                  Commonwealth Edison System
                  Outages for the Period of
            5
                  July 30, 1999 to August 13,
                  1999.
            6
            7
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9	Chicago, Illinois
10	January 6, 2000
11	
12	Met pursuant to notice at 1:30 p.m.
13	
14	BEFORE:
15	
16	
17	CHAIRMAN RICHARD MATHIAS COMMISSIONER RUTH KRETSCHMER COMMISSIONER TERRY HARVIL
18	COMMISSIONER EDWARD HURLEY COMMISSIONER RICHARD KOLHAUSER (Telephonically)
19	
	ALSO PRESENT:
20	Mr. Carl Croskey
	Commonwealth Edison Company
21	
~ ~	SULLIVAN REPORTING COMPANY, by
22	Michael R. Urbanski, CSR

1	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: This is a special open
2	meeting of the Illinois Commerce Commission which
3	has been called pursuant to the open meeting laws
4	of the State of Illinois and agenda for today's
5	meeting has been provided and the requisite notice
6	also has been established.
7	Present in Springfield is
8	Commissioner Kolhauser. Present in Chicago is
9	Commissioner Kretschmer, Commissioner Harvil,
10	Commissioner Hurley and myself, Commissioner
11	Mathias. We have a quorum therefore we will
12	begin.

1.3	This is the second of two meetings
1.4	we're having this week to discuss the reliability
15	concerns with regard to Commonwealth Edison
16	concerns relating to the transmission and
17	distribution system and the incidents which
18	occurred during the period this past summer
19	involving 13 days in July and August.
20	Yesterday we heard from the
21	consultant who was retained by the Illinois
22	Commerce Commission who was employed by Vantage

- Consulting, Inc., who was retained, as I
 mentioned, by the Commission to investigate the
- 3 incidents which occurred during this specific time
- 4 period this past summer.
- 5 We have asked representatives of
- 6 Commonwealth Edison to be here today to address
- 7 the issues which were raised in yesterday's
- 8 discussion and the Vantage report which was
- 9 released yesterday as well.
- 10 And we have with us today Mr. Carl
- 11 Croskey who is with Commonwealth Edison as the
- 12 person primarily responsible for the transmission
- 13 and distribution system.
- 14 We welcome you today and appreciate
- 15 your being here and would be interested in any

- 16 comments which you have.
- 17 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay. Thank you.
- 18 STATEMENT
- 19 BY
- 20 MR. CARL CROSKEY:
- 21 Good afternoon, Mr. Chairman,
- 22 fellow Commissioners.

- 1 As the chairman said, my name is
- 2 Carl Croskey, I am president of ComEd's
- 3 distribution group and am responsible for every
- 4 aspect of ComEd's transmission and distribution
- 5 system.
- 6 When I joined the company last
- 7 summer, specifically it was August 16th, our
- 8 company was in a time of crisis.
- 9 During the latter part of July and
- 10 August, as you know, from our -- from the report
- 11 we're going to be talking about today, there were
- 12 a series of interruptions on the company's
- 13 system.
- 14 As our chairman, John Rowe, made
- 15 clear several times, these interruptions are
- 16 unacceptable and embarrassing. Fundamental change
- 17 is necessary.
- 18 Commonwealth did respond swiftly.
- 19 The company undertook an unprecedented review of

- 20 our transmission and distribution system.
- 21 We inspected equipment, prioritized
- 22 areas for improvement and repair and deployed

- 1 crews to perform crucial work immediately.
- In conducting the review, we drew
- 3 upon the expertise of industry, including EPRI,
- 4 the Electric Power Research Institute, ABB,
- 5 General Electric and Mercer Management
- 6 Consulting.
- We also interacted with the
- 8 Commission, the City of Chicago and other groups.
- 9 On September 15th, ComEd issued
- 10 about a 400-page report regarding its
- 11 investigation.
- 12 The report focused on really five
- 13 areas of concern. And these five areas which all
- 14 needed an overhaul were organization and
- 15 management, maintenance practices, system
- optimization and flexibility, equipment protection
- and monitoring, and finally, load and capacity
- 18 relief.
- 19 On that same day, September 15, we
- 20 provided a similar-sized report to the City on an
- 21 update of our agreement with the City of Chicago.
- In the months that followed, we

- have been conducting and performing inspections,
- 2 maintenance and reinforcing our system
- 3 constantly.
- 4 We presented and filed reports to
- 5 the ICC staff on three different occasions:
- 6 October 18th, November 3rd, and November 22nd.
- 7 On December 15th, we issued and
- 8 presented both to the ICC staff again and the City
- 9 a consolidated progress report on our
- 10 investigation and implementation.
- The Commission began its own
- investigation of ComEd's system during that same
- 13 period.
- 14 The Vantage Consulting report which
- 15 I got Monday night was the Commission's auditor
- and they are at the first stage of their
- 17 investigation.
- This focused on last summer's
- 19 interruptions, as you said immediately beforehand
- 20 here, and that work also started in September.
- 21 And as I mentioned, we got the report Monday
- 22 night.

Τ.	I reviewed chis report and our
2	initial reaction is that many of the
3	recommendations are reasonable.
4	In fact, we have implemented the
5	programs and practices. Basically all 31
6	recommendations are currently in place or close to
7	it.
8	However, there are some other
9	findings that the Vantage report and our experts
10	disagree upon.
L1	Now, let me turn to a discussion of
12	some of the Vantage recommendations and how a
13	number of our accomplishments over the past three
14	and a half months address those recommendations.
15	To assist with this discussion,
16	I'll refer you to our December 15th report. Each
17	one of you should have a copy of this in front of
L8	you.
19	What I'd like to do before I get to
20	that is first talk about the management changes
21	and what I do have here today is a lineup of my
22	new group.

- 1 And what I'd like them to do is
- 2 each stand up, just tell you their name, what
- 3 they're responsible for and how long they have
- 4 been with the company.
- I myself has been here since the
- 6 middle of August. So if we can just take a moment
- 7 and do that.
- John, you want to start?
- 9 MR. JOHN HOOKER: You want to go with the
- 10 old guy first.
- John Hooker, 32 years. I'm in
- 12 charge of distribution facilities and public
- 13 affairs.
- 14 MR. JIM WILLIAMS: I'm Jim Williams. I have
- 15 been with ComEd for three weeks now and I'm
- 16 responsible for contracts and project management.
- 17 MR. RON TALBOT: Good afternoon. My name is
- 18 Ron Talbot. I'm the distribution operations VP
- 19 for the City of Chicago, since early December.
- 20 Prior to that, I worked for
- 21 Consolidated Edison in New York for 15 years.
- 22 My most recent assignment there was

- 1 as general manager of Manhattan electric
- 2 operations.
- 3 MR. JOHN DONLEAVY: I'm John Donleavy,
- 4 regional operations vice president for the area

- 5 north in this state outside the City of Chicago.
- I joined ComEd three weeks ago and
- 7 prior to that I have 20 years experience with
- 8 PAC&G in New Jersey.
- 9 MR. SEGNERI: Carl Segneri, regional
- 10 operations vice president for the southern half of
- 11 the service territory.
- 12 I've been with the company close to
- 13 20 years. Been in this position two months.
- 14 MR. DAN KOWALEWSKI: I'm Dan Kowalewski.
- 15 I'm the reliability reporting engineer, and I have
- 16 been with the company for 22 years.
- 17 MR. BOB MILLIES: I'm Bob Millies and I have
- 18 been with the company for 38 years, last 15 in our
- 19 fossil division, and I have been with the T&D
- 20 organization now for three weeks and am
- 21 responsible for tech services and supply
- 22 management.

- 1 MR. NICK DAVEY: Hi, my name is Nick Davey.
- 2 I'm the director of distribution dispatch. I have
- 3 been with the company since July '99.
- 4 Prior to that I have 15 years
- 5 experience with PECO Energy in Philadelphia,
- 6 Pennsylvania.
- 7 MR. MIKE ROWE: My name is Mike Rowe. I

- 8 have had 18 years with ComEd and primary
- 9 responsibility is project management.
- MR. BRUCE RENWICK: I'm Bruce Renwick. I
- 11 have got 28 years with with ComEd.
- 12 Up until July I was with the fossil
- 13 organization. Now I'm the manager of
- 14 substations.
- 15 MR. FRANK LUEDTKE: I'm Frank Luedtke, I'm
- 16 responsible for distribution planning. I have got
- 17 about 17 years with ComEd. I have been at my
- 18 current position about six weeks.
- 19 MR. JOHN GOFF: I'm John Goff. I'm
- 20 responsible for vegetation management. I've been
- 21 with Commonwealth Edison since mid-October, only
- 22 three months.

- 1 Prior to that I was with PECO
- 2 Energy Company.
- 3 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Mr. Croskey, at the
- 5 conclusion of the meeting, could you give the
- 6 court reporter the correct spellings of these
- 7 individuals' names as well as their titles.
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Sure, thank you. Okay.
- 9 Now, if you don't mind flipping to
- 10 the report. I won't take you through it all, just
- 11 some selected pages.

- We have got handouts for the
- 13 balance of the audience. I'm just going to take
- 14 you through some selected pages here, and I'll
- 15 keep backing -- going back and forth between the
- 16 Vantage report and our progress because I think
- 17 it's important that you understand the progress we
- 18 have made since September. We have been doing an
- 19 awful lot of work since then.
- 20 Accordingly, if you please flip
- 21 under the first tab, organization and management,
- go over the Page 1-2 or 1.2, you'll see a chart

1.1

- here, and this chart really describes three
- workshops that we went through: One on October
- 3 5th; another on November 12th and 13th; and the
- 4 third one on December 3rd.
- 5 And what we did is this is where I
- 6 took my top 50 or so people along with several
- 7 consultants and we took a good look at how to move
- 8 forward with respect to management and
- 9 organization. And you'll see the key themes and
- 10 the attendees at each meeting.
- 11 More specifically, if you flip over
- 12 a page, 1.3, you'll see the first workshop which
- 13 was mobilization.
- 14 And as you may recall from our

- 15 September 15 report we identified 139 priority
- 16 items.
- 17 Those 139 items are summarized
- 18 there on the left-hand side of that flow chart.
- 19 There were 124 items with respect
- 20 to technical review and then there was another 15
- 21 items with respect to organizational management.
- 22 And obviously if you have 139

- 1 priorities, you don't have any.
- 2 So what I did with my senior
- 3 people, pulled them all together, gave them some
- 4 criteria, which you see in the middle of the page,
- 5 and that is give me a list of the top three to six
- 6 items that we can make meaningful progress in in
- 7 the next three to six months with respect to
- 8 increasing reliability of our customers and
- 9 customer satisfaction.
- These changes have to be primarily
- 11 through work practice changes, don't wait two or
- 12 three years for a big computer system. That's not
- 13 going to do it. We need to get ready for next
- 14 summer.
- 15 And finally they have to address
- 16 key commitments we made to the ICC, the City, and
- 17 so forth.
- From that, we took that 139 items,

- 19 put them into priorities and assembled 18 teams.
- 20 And the 18 critical processes were identified on
- 21 the right-hand side.
- 22 And here's where I'd like to tie

- back the Vantage report, for example.
- 2 Starting at number one, system
- 3 planning, they identified four different issues
- 4 with respect to planning.
- 5 We already incorporated those and
- 6 are pursuing them.
- 7 If you go all the way down to the
- 8 bottom of the list, emergency preparedness, there
- 9 were several recommendations that came up which
- 10 frankly were good ideas, were very logical, those
- 11 have been in place and there's 11 recommendations
- 12 again out of 31 Vantage made that we already have
- 13 installed and operating.
- 14 As you see through the middle there
- 15 there was obviously a lot of concern about
- 16 maintenance.
- 17 We did prioritize maintenance. We
- do have workdown curves and I'll briefly take you
- 19 through those. That's one of our items.
- 20 Configuration management came up
- 21 several times with the loading of our system.

22 That was identified.

1	So I guess I'd like at this time to
2	again repeat that the recommendations they made
3	were reasonable, but I'd also like all of you to
4	get a little more comfortable that we already
5	implemented several of these and many more.
6	If you'd now flip to the second
7	page.
8	So after we assembled the 18 teams
9	we had some cross-functional teams on Page 1.4
10	now, and what we did is then put those teams out
11	to work.
12	They went throughout the
13	organization, prioritized their tasks and came
14	back again with a certain set of deliverables, a
15	detailed description of the issue, recommended
16	process changes, accountability matrix, which
17	we're missing, we now have an accountability
18	matrix, we made some organization changes, key
19	performance indicators, and then our initial
20	implementation thing thinking, are these
21	reasonable plans to get in place.
22	We then scored each other as well

- 1 as our consultants. We had third-party scores as
- 2 well as our own.
- 3 And the scorecard you'll see again
- 4 on the lower left-hand side, are those real
- 5 issues, were they identified clearly, did we go
- 6 through a good discovery process, what options did
- 7 we consider and what solutions set, and again, are
- 8 they implementable.
- 9 The scores you can see in the
- 10 middle of the page, we did score ourself on a
- 11 scale of zero to 7 or 1 to 7, which is shown on
- 12 the footnote at the bottom of the page, and
- overall the group did about a 3.8 kind of job out
- 14 of 7.
- There were three teams, system
- 16 planning, supply chain and emergency preparedness
- who frankly did not do a very good job.
- We had a makeup session for them
- 19 and about that time the three leaders of those
- 20 teams are no longer with us. They were not
- 21 getting us the results we needed so they moved
- 22 onto other areas. We now have new management in

- those three spots. So that shows you we're taking
- 2 it serious.
- If you look at the next page,
- 4 Page 1.5, we had the final workshop where the
- 5 deliverables came to the table.
- 6 Here again, how important was this
- 7 to the business, impact on customers, cost
- 8 benefit, organization impact, and, again, is this
- 9 thing implementable by next summer.
- 10 You'll see again the scores. On
- average, the scores went from 3.8 to about 5 so we
- 12 made significant progress.
- 13 Again, the three lowest teams, they
- 14 brought -- they were brought up an average of
- 15 about 2 to about 5. They made dramatic
- improvements with the proper leadership in place.
- 17 And, finally, we do have
- implementation plans for all of these now.
- 19 And the final page I'll take you
- 20 through in this section is 1.6. This really shows
- 21 you the whole -- a fairly high level view of where
- 22 we're going with the calendar.

- 1 As you all know in August and --
- 2 August we had the problems. We reacted
- 3 immediately, pulled together the report that the

- 4 Chairman has in front of him which was filed on
- 5 September 15th.
- 6 We scanned, focused and then we
- 7 acted. We made immediate fixes on the problems we
- 8 found. We then put together the three workshops I
- 9 talked about which you see on the calendar on the
- 10 bottom. We did report in -- it says biweekly; it
- 11 should say bimonthly -- to both the Commission and
- 12 the City. And a series of other cities, I may
- 13 add, too. That again was October 18th, 3rd and
- 14 22nd. And then this report we're reading from was
- 15 filed on December 15th.
- So we're implementing those
- 17 findings and now we're changing the organization
- 18 to make sure they stick and we're integrating
- 19 those work processes into our everyday lives.
- 20 If I can now take you back a few
- 21 sections -- so that's just the highlights of
- 22 organization and management.

- If I can now take you back to the
- 2 executive summary which is right in front.
- 3 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: If I could stop
- 4 you before you leave this section.
- 5 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Sure.
- 6 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: I'm trying to

- 7 understand what it is you're telling us.
- 8 So far no work has been done;
- 9 you're just planning is what you're saying?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: No, I will get into that
- if you just bear with me.
- 12 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Before you leave
- 13 here, you say that based on these workshops and
- 14 the answers you got, people were moved or
- 15 replaced?
- 16 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Right.
- 17 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Is that -- in
- other words, it's not on what they have done; it's
- 19 what they're telling you they're going to do?
- 20 MR. CARL CROSKEY: No, a lot of the
- 21 accomplishments were done. Again, these were 30-,
- 22 60-, 90-day deliverables, and a lot of the

- 1 deliverables are in place.
- 2 For example, tracking systems on
- 3 maintenance are in place.
- 4 Maintenance workdown curves, and
- 5 I'll show you a few of those, maintenance is
- 6 getting done.
- 7 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: You're saying that
- 8 these workshops reviewed the work had been done --
- 9 that had been done over the past 90 days?
- 10 MR. CARL CROSKEY: It did review that plus

- it made sure that we had processes to ensure the
- 12 work doesn't slip.
- 13 A good example with system
- 14 planning. We reviewed our current method of
- 15 planning.
- 16 We then determined our planning
- 17 criteria was --
- 18 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: For the future or
- 19 for the past?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Both.
- 21 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: You're confusing
- 22 me by mixing the time frames.

- 1 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay. Let's say in
- October we got together. We said, okay, how do we
- 3 plan?
- We took a look at it. For example,
- 5 historically we used a 93-degree temperature.
- 6 We sat down with our people and our
- 7 experts from again, ABB, GE, and EPRI, looked over
- 8 our criteria and found out that was not
- 9 sufficient.
- 10 We then changed our planning
- 11 criteria to 99 degrees Fahrenheit.
- 12 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: So that was in
- 13 October?

- 14 MR. CARL CROSKEY: September and October,
- 15 right. Then --
- 16 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: The November
- 17 workshop --
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Pardon me.
- 19 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: The November
- 20 workshop, what did you do then?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: We took that criteria, we
- 22 then determined based on the new temperature what

- 1 system circuits and substations are overloaded.
- We determined that. That's
- 3 history.
- 4 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Was directive work
- 5 done between October and November?
- 6 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Oh, yeah. Yeah.
- 7 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: All right.
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: We did a lot of design
- 9 work. We did a lot of engineering work. We
- 10 bought a lot of equipment. We continued to do
- 11 maintenance. We did not stop.
- 12 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Field work was
- 13 done.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Field work is done.
- 15 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: All right.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: I'll show you a
- 17 considerable amount of data on that.

- These were all done in parallel,
- 19 not in series. We never slowed down. And we
- 20 still haven't.
- 21 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Okay.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: One clarifying question.

- You indicated that you received
- 2 this report Monday night.
- 3 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yes.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: The testimony yesterday
- 5 was that you received this draft report in mid
- 6 December and made comments on that report.
- 7 Did you not see that draft report.
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: We saw a draft report
- 9 December 10th, early in December. It did have a
- 10 few of the sections missing that we got Monday and
- 11 there was a new section under findings which we
- 12 didn't see above nor did we see appendices either.
- But frankly that's not a big deal
- 14 other than to say, you know, we did have a few
- 15 days to review the final report.
- The final one our staff -- my staff
- 17 got Monday night. I read it Tuesday.
- 18 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: But you did receive a
- 19 draft report which under the testimony yesterday
- 20 was that some modest changes had been made on a

- 21 factual basis as recommended by Edison.
- 22 Is that incorrect?

- 1 MR. CARL CROSKEY: All of our changes were
- 2 not made. I know that.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: That's what was stated
- 4 yesterday.
- 5 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yes.
- 6 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: But you did receive a
- 7 draft report in mid-December?
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Oh, yeah, yep.
- 9 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Thank you.
- 10 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay.
- Now, if I can take you back a
- 12 section to the executive summary in the very front
- and then go to the page behind ES-16. That's the
- 14 very last page in the executive summary.
- The page behind ES-16 is a colored
- 16 page and this talks about maintenance here.
- 17 What we did is we showed -- we
- 18 tried to show everything on a high level and
- 19 you'll see a bunch of little electric meters.
- 20 And what we have is all the
- 21 maintenance practices, again, that we identified
- 22 and started and, again, I want to reinforce, we

- 1 never slowed down since we found these problems,
- 2 since August. And August and really September
- 3 when we filed the report.
- 4 These are the various work tasks we
- 5 have been working on. Vegetation management,
- 6 substations, protective relay and control,
- 7 overhead distribution system and underground
- 8 system.
- 9 And, of course, green is good. And
- 10 there's a lot of things you'll see that are
- 11 completed.
- 12 There's also a lot of things that
- 13 are above target and that's when the meters go to
- 14 the right. Then there's oh, a half a dozen or so
- 15 yellow areas which are areas of concern because
- 16 we're slipping on our schedule.
- 17 I personally am not concerned about
- 18 this. In the past we have had the same thing
- 19 where we have had red. Then we get concerned, we
- 20 put a lot more resources on it.
- 21 I'll kind of show you what a few of
- 22 these mean. But generally speaking, I'd give us a

- A minus, B plus on this section. I think we're
- 2 making good progress. We're keeping to it. And I
- 3 don't expect us to hit every last target. If we
- 4 did, we were sandbagging, so I expect a lot of
- 5 stretch in these numbers.
- 6 So that gives you an overview and
- 7 then you can have a reference, you can see what's
- 8 completed, what's on target, what's behind.
- 9 Let me just take you through a few
- 10 samples.
- 11 For example, what do we mean by
- 12 yellow?
- 13 If I can now refer you to
- 14 Section 2, Section 2A.2, the next tab in the
- 15 book.
- And that section you'll see -- and
- 17 there's a whole bunch of them in this section -- a
- 18 workdown curve. You'll see by week the number of
- 19 tasks we do.
- 20 This section happens to be
- 21 substation preventive maintenance.
- 22 Back in September, we identified we

- 1 had a backlog and a total current and past due of
- 2 about 20,000 items with respect to substations.

- 3 We have been working these down on
- 4 a week-by-week basis. Our target is the line, the
- 5 blue line on the graph, and our target, of course,
- 6 is to get them done by the first of March.
- 7 This graph, for example, I would
- 8 consider yellow. We're making the rate, we're
- 9 coming down, but we're not uner the blue line.
- 10 There's more stretch, we're going to put more
- 11 hours in here, we have got some third parties
- 12 coming in to help us out.
- 13 I think it's important to note just
- 14 about our entire staff has been working right
- 15 around 60 plus hours a week across the board since
- 16 we had the problems, and we have hired
- 17 contractors, we have people from Switzerland, we
- 18 have people from Germany working on some of the
- 19 enhancements. We're going around the globe to get
- 20 this thing fixed.
- The maintenance itself, again, this
- is an example of a yellow one. And there's a

- 1 series of curves in here.
- Let me take you to a green one just
- 3 for comparison. Page 2B26. This is an example of
- 4 some of our overhead distribution inspections. We
- find problems, we fix them immediately.

- 6 We have several programs in place.
- 7 This one says 1998 corrective maintenance. Past
- 8 practice has been find them in '98, fix them
- 9 in '99. We did that plus we advanced our '99
- 10 program but the bottom line here is we committed
- 11 to get these done by the end of the year. In
- fact, we're well ahead of schedule here.
- 13 And the bars -- the colors on the
- 14 bar show you what areas, whether it's southern,
- 15 western, Chicago, of our service area, so of
- 16 course this is a good one. We're ahead of
- 17 schedule but, again, we didn't slow. Now we
- 18 accelerated the '99 program and now we're into the
- 19 2000 program. So this is an example of a green
- 20 one.
- 21 Let me show you another one that I
- think you'll find interesting on Page 2.C.79.

- 1 There was a lot of discussion about
- 2 underground systems, cable and conduit, stressing
- 3 the system and so forth.
- 4 If you again refer to 2C79 you'll
- 5 see that in August, August 23rd or thereabouts, we
- 6 identified about 65 cable faults. Obviously those
- 7 are shorts on cables that were existing. And
- 8 you'll see that's at the far left-hand side of the
- 9 curve.

- 10 That means those segments of the
- 11 system were out of service. They were broke. And
- 12 therefore we had reduced capability, reduced
- 13 capacity.
- 14 I'm proud to report today we're all
- 15 caught up on those and we have been caught up for
- 16 several weeks now and it's going to stay that
- 17 way.
- This will relieve the system
- 19 considerably for next summer. Again, these were
- 20 cable faults. We're always going to have some.
- 21 Over here we indicate we expect
- 22 probably on average five to ten, but certainly we

- 1 can't let it get to 70. And we allow ourselves
- 2 approximately ten days to get them fixed. And, in
- 3 fact, we're beating that target lately.
- 4 But this has a major implication to
- 5 reliability and flexibility next year. But,
- 6 again, we want to show you we did not slow down.
- 7 The next page I'd like to take you
- 8 to is a little bit on tree trimming.
- 9 If you now go to Exhibit E and
- 10 that's Page 4E2. This we have broke down slightly
- 11 different. But what we show you here, again,
- 12 starting in about September, this is when we had

- 13 had this program geared up, right around the first
- of September, the first page you'll see, again,
- 15 4E2, is tree trimming, the number of feeders
- 16 required to trim versus time.
- 17 And, again, we show this as green
- 18 because you'll see we're below our workdown
- 19 curve.
- 20 This, again, is only the City of
- 21 Chicago. We had about 450 -- 475 circuits to trim
- 22 up. We're below 400 right now.

- The balance of the system, let's
- 2 say the non-Chicago areas are shown on the next
- 3 page, and that is 4E3.
- 4 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: I have a question.
- 5 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yes.
- 6 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: How do you develop the
- 7 workdown curve? What is the basis for
- 8 establishing that particular time frame?
- 9 MR. CARL CROSKEY: They were all developed
- 10 back in August and September. And, frankly, at
- 11 that time it was our judgment as how quick can we
- 12 get these done.
- 13 And we have, with the exception of
- one curve, we have not changed the workdown
- 15 curves.
- 16 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Are these industry

- 17 standards or was it just Commonwealth Edison's
- 18 judgment?
- 19 MR. CARL CROSKEY: It was our judgment. We
- 20 wanted to get done as quick as possible, certainly
- 21 before next June, but before that if possible.
- 22 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: I can make graphs look

- 1 really good if I draw the curve and establish the
- 2 benchmark for it.
- 3
 I'm curious as to --
- 4 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, it was really based
- 5 on -- let me just give you a few numbers.
- 6 We overspent our budget by about a
- 7 hundred million dollars last year to catch up.
- 8 We have got all of our resources,
- 9 I'd say as a minimum working 60 hours a week.
- 10 We have got as many outside
- 11 contractors as we could find.
- We have got, as I said, people from
- around the world working on this, on designs,
- 14 equipment installations, so I do think we have a
- 15 reasonable amount of stretch in these. And if
- there is more we could do, we will do it.
- We did not make these comfortable
- 18 curves by no means. And we are not holding onto
- 19 any pursestrings here either. As we get one

- 20 program done, we move into the next one.
- 21 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Since you brought that
- 22 subject up, one of the findings in the report was

- 1 that Edison's past maintenance practice was to do
- 2 the work until the budget was expended and don't
- 3 do any more work.
- 4 Do you still have budgets within
- 5 Commonwealth Edison that you're adhering to; have
- 6 those been canceled; is there any restraints on
- 7 spending; or how is the company functioning now
- 8 with regard to budgets?
- 9 MR. CARL CROSKEY: All of that happened
- 10 before my time so I can't obviously, you know, be
- 11 held accountable for that; but I can tell you my
- 12 boss, the chairman, as well as the board of
- 13 directors has authorized me to spend what it takes
- 14 to fix it. Spend it prudently but get it done,
- 15 get it done right.
- 16 And we do not have a policy now of
- 17 spending until the money goes out.
- We will work until we get the work
- 19 done.
- 20 And the proof of the pudding is
- 21 reliability. I have got some graphs to show you -
- 22 our progress on that.

1	COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Thanks.
2	MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay. So that's really
3	it on tree trimming and maintenance.
4	And, again, at your leisure, if you
5	like to flip through these, and we have this on
6	CD-ROM, too, so if you'd like it on CD, we can
7	give you that.
8	But it does show workdown curves,
9	and, again, on a pretty much every other week
10	basis we share this with the City, the Commission
11	and we have meant to many other communities,
12	too.
13	If I can now move you a little bit
14	to Section 2 or excuse me, Section 3.50
15	Section 3C50.
16	COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Section 3.
17	MR. CARL CROSKEY: Under system
18	optimization, the tab C50.
19	COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Going backwards
20	now?
21	MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yeah.
22	There was a fair amount of

- 1 discussion on this I think at yesterday's
- 2 session. I quess I wanted to show you a glimpse
- 3 of the future and then take you back until today
- 4 and what we're going to have done by next June.
- 5 There was a fair amount of
- 6 discussion about our design of our system, our
- 7 radial design where we have sort of a spiderweb
- 8 design which you can see on the left-hand side of
- 9 this little chart.
- 10 You'll see obviously Jefferson and
- 11 Crosby are key stations. Everything originates
- 12 there.
- 13 It's the system we started with.
- 14 It's the system we have.
- Where we want to take it is to a
- 16 loop system which is on the right-hand side.
- 17 It's going to cost many hundreds of
- 18 millions of dollars to get there and several
- 19 years.

- 20 Our target, and we have this laid
- 21 out year by year, is to finalize that work by the
- 22 year 2004, June.

35

And just to give you a little feel

- 2 for what's involved here, again, I want to -- I'd
- 3 like to flip you back to Page 3C41, about nine
- 4 pages back, so that shows you what the total
- 5 system will look like.
- 6 We're going from a spider design,
- 7 so to speak, to a loop design.
- Now, in order to get there what we
- 9 have planned and we are pursuing right now by June
- 10 of next year, again, Section 3C41, left-hand side,
- 11 again, you'll see our existing system. The
- 12 right-hand side you'll see a couple new parts and
- 13 pieces.
- 14 One of them is our Diversey
- 15 Station. We also have a considerable amount of
- 16 reinforcement that we're doing on cables. And
- we're beefing up and changing out transformers.
- 18 And that's -- if I can now take you
- 19 back, I think this will be the last time we go
- 20 back -- to Page B30, 3B30. What I'll do here is
- 21 just briefly paraphrase the next eight pages.
- 22 At Northwest Station which is a

- 1 critical station as reported by Vantage and
- 2 obviously we need to add capacity there, we're
- 3 adding a new 75 MVA transformer and we're also --
- 4 and it's going to be a spare for Terminal 1 and

- 5 2. We're replacing a couple. Changing them out
- 6 to larger transformers.
- 7 We're adding a second transformer
- 8 for Finkl Steel. That was one of the problems we
- 9 had with surging last year. That will be done.
- 10 We're also expanding the 138 ring buss and we're
- 11 replacing and upgrading a lot of switch gear.
- 12 And that's a considerable amount of
- 13 more work at that station. We call this whole
- 14 section our six-pack design. It's six stations
- 15 downtown that need to be -- in the downtown area
- 16 that need to be beefed up.
- 17 The total cost of this package, by
- 18 the way, is about a hundred million dollars. So
- 19 that's what we're doing at Northwest.
- 20 If I can just flip you to the next
- 21 page, you'll see a little bar chart which shows
- 22 some milestones. We are tracking this. We have

- 1 detailed project plans. They're certainly
- 2 available for your inspection.
- 3 Again, this is a very, very
- 4 aggressive target. To get this work done, I'm
- 5 told it's normally about 18 months. We're going
- 6 to do it in six. We have got a lot of -- this is
- 7 where we have a lot of help from ABB and they're
- 8 using their worldwide resources to get it done.

- 9 If you go over to Page B32, a
- 10 couple down, you'll see Diversey Station.
- 11 Diversey is a brand new station. It's going to
- 12 help out the overloading at Crosby, Lakeview and
- 13 Northwest, which, again, were some of the problems
- 14 we had last summer.
- This is a brand new station. It's
- 16 four 50 MVA transformers, again, from the ground
- 17 up.
- 18 I'd also like to compliment the
- 19 City for accelerating the program with respect to
- 20 permits. They have been very, very helpful to us,
- 21 streamlining operation to get this done and to get
- 22 these permits in place.

- 1 There's also some other equipment
- 2 being put in. You can read at your leisure.
- 3 Again, a milestone chart showing
- 4 you what our accomplishments expect to be.
- 5 Lakeview Station on Page B34 is
- 6 another area. We're going to build in a lot more
- 7 flexibility here. Here we're putting a lot of
- 8 switch gear so when we do have and we will have
- 9 cable failures, transformer problems, we'll have a
- 10 lot more flexibility to move around them. We'll
- 11 also have all those cable faults repaired and

- 12 we'll keep it that way. And we'll have all this
- 13 new equipment and new flexibility in with respect
- 14 to Lakeview. Again, a milestone chart.
- Page 36, Kingsbury and Ohio. We're
- 16 putting a 16 position 138 KV ring buss. And,
- 17 again, that's more equipment to get flexibility so
- if we do have failures, we can work around them.
- 19 And, finally, in this section, Page
- 20 B38, we talk about Jefferson. There's -- and what
- 21 we're doing there is really modernizing the
- 22 equipment, so to speak. We're refurbishing a lot

- of the 69 KV gear and a lot of the 12 and a half
- 2 KV breakers.
- 3 So in a nutshell, this package is
- 4 about a hundred million bucks. We're accelerating
- 5 the program and we will have it done. You're
- 6 welcome to monitor our progress on a daily,
- 7 weekly, or any basis you'd like.
- 8 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: How many substations
- 9 does Commonwealth Edison have?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Approximately 800.
- 11 MR. CARL SEGNERI: 450.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Altogether?
- MR. CARL SEGNERI: I'm sorry, 750.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: About 750.
- 15 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Are all of those

- 16 contained in this report as to what status of
- 17 those substations are, if any --
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: You're ahead of the next
- 19 section.
- 20 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Okay.
- 21 MR. CARL CROSKEY: If you can now flip back
- 22 to Page 3A4, what we did is we looked --

1 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: What page? 2 MR. CARL CROSKEY: What we looked at with our new design criteria, again, moving the 3 temperature, design temperature from 93 to 99 caused us to overload a lot of our system. 5 We then took a look at all of our 7 substations and we identified a total of 73 8 locations that had problems. 9 We took those locations as you can see on this little graph here, fixed the worst 10 ones first and worked backwards. 11 For example, if you look at the 12

little bar chart, there's 73 stations. 27 of them

We do have plans to upgrade and

were overloaded by 110 percent or greater; 22

between 105 and 110; and finally 24 over a

18 repair the majority of these.

13

14

15

16

17

hundred.

- 19 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Those are Commonwealth
- 20 Edison's ratings above the manufacturer's ratings,
- 21 correct?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: They were Commonwealth

- 1 Edison's, EPRI's, ABB's and GE's.
- 2 This was really a --
- 3 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Since you and your
- 4 team are relatively new to Edison, have you had an
- 5 opportunity to go back and review how Edison rated
- 6 cables in the past and whether or not that is
- 7 appropriate?
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I think we did, let's
- 9 say, generally and some stations, some cables were
- 10 in fact rerated.
- 11 And, again, a large amount of that
- was done by our work in consultation with EPRI and
- 13 industry.
- 14 Because what you'll find and that's
- 15 why I wanted to qualify some of my opening
- 16 remarks, all the experts, no matter who they are,
- 17 will agree to disagree for various reasons.
- 18 And I think it's fair to say our
- 19 ratings are no more aggressive than other
- 20 utilities. That fair?
- 21 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: I think the difference
- 22 that I was trying to get to yesterday was I don't

- 1 think this Commission would question Edison's
- 2 judgment with regard to how they rate their cables
- 3 if the system was functioning properly and
- 4 adequately.
- 5 But it's not, so I think it is our
- 6 place to question whether or not that is
- 7 appropriate, the way you have rated those cables.
- 8 And the problem that I have in
- 9 particular wasn't that you rated them higher.
- 10 Once you did rate them higher, you
- 11 exceeded it on several occasions which caused a
- 12 lot of those failures.
- 13 That really gets to the heart of
- 14 the matter right there.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: We continue even to this
- 16 day to do considerable testing, again, with
- industry experts as well as our own experts.
- 18 And we have found several times
- 19 that in some of our older cable that was in the
- 20 best condition as even compared to newer, so I
- 21 didn't want to take that age issue off.
- We're doing as much nondestructive

- 1 testing and some destructive testing, I might add,
- 2 as possible to ensure that we have a reliable
- 3 system.
- 4 And I think it's important, too, to
- 5 say I have got a lot of confidence in our people,
- 6 especially our midlevel management. They're very
- 7 talented. I don't think in large area a lot of
- 8 the right ridership was here, but the technical
- 9 skills I'd put up against anybody. In fact, we
- 10 have done that through EPRI and found no major --
- some, yeah, we had some that were higher; we had
- 12 some that were lower, okay.
- 13 So out of these 73 substations, I
- 14 think it's important to understand there's
- obviously a lot of work being done in Chicago but
- there's a lot of work being done in the balance of
- 17 the state, too.
- 18 If you look at 3A6, that's another
- 19 table I'd like you just to refer to for a minute.
- There's a little table in the
- 21 middle of the page and it shows you we're
- 22 installing between now and June 971 megawatts of

- 1 capacity at a variety of stations.
- 2 Roughly 365 of that is in Chicago.
- 3 The other 600 plus megawatts is outside the
- 4 state -- I mean outside the city.
- 5 The new substations are, you know,
- 6 obviously Diversey, which we mentioned a couple
- 7 hundred megawatts and the changeout transformer
- 8 replacements at existing stations is 207. That's
- 9 all incremental capacity.
- 10 So if we're talking a 30 out, and
- 11 putting 40 in, we're only counting that as 10. So
- 12 that's incremental capacity.
- 13 Finally, of course, there's some
- 14 564 megawatts of additional capacity, additional
- 15 transformers.
- 16 The next page -- I'm getting close
- 17 to the end.
- The next page at 3-7 or 3A7, we
- 19 show you -- and I want to make this very clear,
- 20 too, our progress and what we plan on doing over
- 21 the next six months.
- That first line to the left should

- 1 read 110 percent and greater in capacities.
- As I mentioned earlier, there are
- 3 27 stations, 18 of them had changeouts or iron

- 4 solutions, as we call them, actual hardware
- 5 solutions.
- Nine of them had load transferred
- 7 to other substations, and of course we verified,
- 8 we had that capacity available to share.
- 9 So those 27 will be fixed by June.
- The next group between 105 and 109,
- 11 there's 22 of them. We have two hardware
- 12 changeouts, 16 where we're going to switch load
- 13 around and there's four that have enhanced
- 14 monitoring.
- We're putting together emergency
- 16 preparedness plans if we approach, and we will
- 17 approach capacity on these, what we're going to
- 18 do.
- 19 We're also very actively out
- 20 there -- last year we got about a thousand
- 21 megawatts off the line through demand side
- 22 management. My marketing people are doing that

- again, buying power back from the grid for people
- who run their own generation or stay off line.
- And we did very well at that last
- 4 year and we're going to do more of that.
- 5 But you will see there's four areas
- 6 here that we don't have solutions for but we are

- 7 going to enhance our monitoring, and that means
- 8 technical monitoring skata systems (phonetic) and
- 9 so forth and well as people monitoring.
- 10 Those won't be -- they will be
- 11 repaired, additions and upgrades will be made but,
- 12 again, that's not until the summer after this.
- 13 Finally the group between 100 and
- 14 104, there's 24 of those. Three had changeouts,
- 15 nine load transfers, and, again, about half of
- them, or 12, will have enhanced monitoring.
- 17 So I think we will enjoy
- 18 considerably better reliability this next year but
- 19 we will not have everything fixed by summer.
- 20 We'll have a lot of it fixed, and
- 21 I'll give you a feel on how we're doing on that,
- 22 too.

- Page 27 -- or excuse me, Section
- 2 4A3, I'll now talk about three or four more slides
- 3 on reliability and that's about it.
- 4 You'll see a table here -- and I
- 5 think this is really where the bottom line is.
- 6 How are we doing year over year.
- 7 You'll see a schedule here from
- 8 1/1/98 to 11/30/98, 11 months, that's just because
- 9 this report was done on December 15.
- 10 We will get the next one done

- 11 probably right after the first quarter of this
- 12 year.
- But for the 11-month period so we
- 14 have apples and apples here, systemwide our
- 15 frequency was, as far as interruptions go, on
- 16 average for our customers is 2.11.
- 17 We now for the last year, last
- 18 12 -- 11 months got that down to 1.44 or about a
- 19 32 percent reduction.
- 20 Granted -- and I want to make this
- 21 clear too -- weather was on our side. We won't
- 22 take a lot of credit for that. We'll say we had a

- 1 bad year because of weather in large part in '98.
- 2 In '99, weather was a lot better.
- 3 The balance -- the bottom of this
- 4 table shows you the same thing on length of
- 5 interruption in minutes.
- We went down from 276 minutes on
- 7 average to 145. That's about a 47 percent
- 8 reduction.
- 9 That section we will take some
- 10 credit, my team and I, because we have changed
- 11 considerably the focus on restoration as opposed
- 12 to repair.
- 13 Prior months, let's say prior to

- 14 September, August and September, our focus was to
- 15 repair first.
- We have put that aside and we're
- 17 now focused on restoring the customers whether
- 18 it's a temporary restoration, what have you. I
- 19 went on several outages myself. A lot of them we
- 20 reduced from six or seven hours down to an hour or
- 21 two. We'll put a temporary system in and then
- 22 we'll restore our customers later.

- I can show you, this again, is for
- 2 an 11-month period.
- If you look at the next page, I'd
- 4 prefer to look at it this way, and this is really
- 5 a trend, on Page 4A4, in the left-hand side, this
- 6 is for our total system, right-hand side is for
- 7 the City of Chicago, I think the important line
- 8 here to me is the top line.
- 9 We went from, in December of 1998,
- 10 now this is a 12-month rolling average, we were at
- about 2.2, thereabouts, again, in frequency of
- 12 interruptions.
- We're, as of November of '99, the
- 14 first of December, we're down to 1.5. So we are
- 15 moving in the right direction.
- I think there's a couple lines here
- 17 with and without storms. We talk about heat

- 18 storms, all this other stuff. Personally, I think
- 19 we push all that aside. What affects the customer
- 20 is an outage no matter what causes it. So we did
- 21 move down from about 2.1 to about 1.5.
- We now look at the next page. We

- did the same thing, 4A5, with duration. We had
- 2 about -- a duration of about a year ago of 275
- 3 minutes, thereabouts.
- We're, as you can see, there's a
- 5 very sharp downtick from October, November. We're
- 6 down to about 143 minutes. And, again, that's
- 7 where myself and my team will take some credit for
- 8 getting customers restored quicker.
- 9 That, again, we could make
- 10 immediate changes in our focus. The frequency
- 11 will get down and I think we have turned the
- 12 corner and we're going down now, and I'll show you
- 13 some progress there.
- 14 If I can now flip you over to
- 15 Page 4A12.
- On 4A12 we show a side by side.
- 17 Now this is frequency of interruptions on a
- 18 monthly basis because, again, there's a lot of
- impact here, weather, and, of course, we don't
- 20 want to take credit for all the good weather or

- 21 bad weather.
- 22 But if you look at '98 versus

- 1 '99 -- '98 in yellow, '99 in blue, and look at it
- 2 side by side, month by month, you'll see the
- 3 frequency of interruption went from about
- 4 one-tenth and then it dipped -- I'm staring at
- 5 the blue ones now -- it dipped down to
- 6 about .5, .6.
- 7 It went up in April, May, June,
- 8 and, of course, in July and August the wheels came
- 9 off and we had all kinds of problems; but then in
- 10 September, we got after it, and from September
- 11 through November -- again this data was filed in
- 12 December -- we have kept it down considerably.
- 13 And, again, if you recall, March
- of '98, we had tremendous ice storms. That's why
- 15 we had a big peak. We also had some bad
- 16 windstorms in November of '98.
- 17 So if you start getting the noise
- 18 out of it, I think you see we are considerably
- 19 lower frequency of outage.
- 20 And I just happen to have this
- 21 morning the data for December. And December is in
- 22 the same spot. You can just continue that blue

- 1 line.
- Now, again, this is only for the
- 3 City of Chicago.
- 4 Now, let me take you to the next
- 5 page. If you look at the next page here you see
- 6 the same thing on duration. Again, here's where I
- 7 think we get some credit.
- 8 The duration was very long in March
- 9 of '98, in August and in November. Little ice on
- one side and wind on the other. But, again, we
- 11 will look at the duration in minutes and you see
- 12 the same creek.
- 13 In June, July and August we had
- 14 approached 400 minutes. But now September,
- October, November, and December is even lower
- 16 yet. So as soon as we focused on a problem, we
- 17 made a substantial improvement.
- I just happen to have hot off the
- 19 press, about an hour before I got here, data for
- 20 the entire system.
- 21 Again, these are the two indices
- and they're hot off the press, about an hour old.

- You'll see the same information.
- We changed the colors, but purple and green, and
- 3 in 1998, you'll see, again, this is a total system
- 4 now, which really is what your interest is, of
- 5 course. And, again, the green lines you'll see in
- 6 September, they went down; October, down further;
- 7 November and December are really about -- oh, I
- 8 think that's .7 or so per month.
- 9 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Mr. Croskey, could I
- 10 correct you.
- I'm interested in the total
- 12 system. But if my power is going out, I don't
- 13 care what the total system is. So these measures
- 14 are helpful as an overall gross measure, but until
- we see discrete cell measurement, it really is not
- 16 very helpful.
- 17 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay. Okay.
- 18 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Could you elaborate a
- 19 little bit on your Y axis, what exactly frequency
- of interruptions is and how that's measured?
- 21 MR. CARL CROSKEY: It's basically on --
- 22 typically you see this on an annual basis. And

- the numbers I'm familiar with probably vary
- between, oh, one and a half and two and a half,

- 3 and that's on average for our 3.4 million
- 4 customers, how many outages would you receive per
- 5 year.
- And we have and we are in the
- 7 process of coming up with measures. Unfortunately
- 8 none exist for the industry.
- 9 We're working with EPRI. We're
- 10 also working with the ICC staff for the other
- 11 utilities in the state. We have been working on
- 12 this for, frankly, several months now, two to
- 13 three months, to try to come up with some
- 14 standards, performance standards, that are
- 15 meaningful.
- 16 The one thing I'll tell you about
- 17 ComEd is we measure every darn interruption,
- whether it's a gutter that falls off and hits a
- wire, we'll record that; whether it's a tree limb;
- 20 whether it's a scheduled outage.
- 21 A lot of companies don't measure
- 22 scheduled outages.

- 1 We measure dig-ins, third-party
- 2 dig-ins. Obviously we measure lockouts. And it
- 3 varies throughout industry.
- 4 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: Is this a recent
- 5 phenomenon, Mr. Croskey?

- 6 MR. CARL CROSKEY: A lot of people report
- 7 their frequency and duration but they don't
- 8 include all outages.
- 9 We happen to report every darn
- 10 outage. And so I think we're probably more
- 11 conservative on our measurement.
- We did this both -- and we're
- working, like I said, with the ICC now and EPRI.
- 14 I want to look at other major metropolitan areas
- and I also want to look at the state and where we
- 16 all sit but let's make sure we're all apples and
- 17 apples.
- 18 I know specifically some utilities
- 19 that only measure lockouts. So if there's an
- 20 outage because of scheduling maintenance, if
- 21 there's an outage from a third-party, they won't
- 22 measure it. And there's just no industry

- 1 standard.
- We are looking at other states,
- 3 other commissions. I think a lot of people want
- 4 standards and we want to get one done and we want
- 5 to get it done, if possible, this month or early
- 6 next month and present some options to you guys.
- 7 This is really where the rubber
- 8 hits the road, on performance.
- 9 What I might just add here, too, on

- 10 the duration, which, again, is the next graph
- 11 systemwide we have, on average, been well below a
- 12 hundred minutes consistently since September, so I
- 13 do think we turned around.
- 14 I do think we have evidence of that
- 15 and I do appreciate your comment. It does mean
- specifically for all customers.
- 17 And with that, I think that's the
- 18 balance of the handouts and as I just tried to
- 19 summarize, I think we did accomplish much in the
- 20 last three to four months.
- 21 The Vantage recommendations were
- 22 fine. I mean, if you would like, we can give to

- 1 you in writing a detailed line-by-line where we
- 2 disagree and so forth but the recommendations, as
- 3 I mentioned, we already incorporated a lot of
- 4 those for the last several months.
- And I really hope to continue our
- 6 dialogue about reliability on a regular basis.
- 7 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Questions of Mr. Croskey.
- 8 Commissioner Kretschmer.
- 9 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: I just have one
- 10 question.
- 11 Yesterday we heard from the
- 12 consultant that we had hired. He discussed your

- 13 system. The fact that it is an aging system.
- 14 You're not alone. He also mentioned San
- 15 Francisco, New York.
- 16 He also had mentioned the
- 17 configuration.
- 18 And he seemed to indicate that we
- 19 could not expect, at least in his judgment, to
- 20 have tremendous improvement in the possibility of
- 21 outages this summer because much of the work you
- 22 had to do was beyond some of the minor things, at

- 1 least in his judgment they are.
- 2 So I ask you just for a very
- 3 straight answer, do you anticipate having a better
- 4 summer than last year; maybe half as many outages;
- 5 maybe 25 percent as many?
- 6 What are your expectations?
- 7 I think to be fair warned is
- 8 something that all your customers would
- 9 appreciate.
- 10 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Right. I think we will
- be doing considerably better.
- 12 I think you will not see any major
- 13 outages like we had last year.
- 14 We prioritized the areas that were
- in the worst shape as far as undercapacity.
- We're spending the money and the

- 17 resources to get those repaired and fixed.
- 18 I do think we already saw a
- 19 turnaround over the last three or four months.
- 20 Our focus, our incentive,
- 21 everything else is based on reliability.
- 22 And I think you'll see marked

- 1 improvements.
- 2 I'm really hard-pressed to give you
- 3 a number.
- 4 I'd like to say you'll see
- 5 substantial order of magnitude, 50 percent
- 6 reductions in duration, because those are within
- 7 our control and I think we can make considerable
- 8 progress just by aligning our work force and
- 9 getting all of our people aligned to get out
- 10 there, get it repaired fast and safely.
- 11 With respect to frequency, we are
- 12 prioritizing and we have, our worst performing
- 13 circuits, so the customers that experience six,
- 14 seven, eight, ten interruptions, I expect those to
- go down considerably because we're targeting the
- 16 worst performing circuits.
- 17 I'm really -- I'm just hard-pressed
- 18 to tell you an exact number.
- 19 I mean, we will continue to monitor

- 20 it and I think it's important the trend goes in
- 21 the right direction. We're trying to leverage the
- 22 biggest opportunities we have.

- 1 A good example is tree trimming.
- 2 Between limbs falling down and trees overgrowing,
- 3 that's our number one outage cause. And we have
- 4 got a full press -- we have got 1200 people
- 5 trimming trees throughout the state. And we will
- 6 have those done by June and that will be a
- 7 tremendous accomplishment there, so I -- we're
- 8 doing a lot, we're spending a lot, nothing is --
- 9 nothing is being held back. I'm just hard-pressed
- 10 to give you a number.
- I think it will be considerably
- 12 better. That much I could say.
- 13 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: You do know that
- 14 last summer the mayors throughout the entire
- 15 service territory were very concerned because they
- 16 didn't have the kind of advanced contact that they
- 17 had hoped they would have.
- In other words, if you can
- 19 anticipate that there's going to be an outage or
- 20 shortage, I know some of this you can't
- 21 anticipate, but what have you done to install sort
- 22 of an early warning system, specifically in

- 1 Chicago with the highrises and with seniors and
- 2 hospitals and so on and so forth so the City can
- 3 plan better?
- 4 MR. CARL CROSKEY: We have been working hand
- 5 in hand really with Bill Abolt (phonetic) and his
- 6 team. He's probably obviously the best one to
- 7 talk to. But I think we now have ironed out a
- 8 very clear communication system with them.
- 9 We notify them on any single
- 10 contingencies. They gave us locations of -- I'll
- 11 say it's several hundred, if not more locations
- 12 where they want to know. Mostly the seniors
- 13 homes, the highrises, the critical areas.
- 14 Every time we're on the last
- 15 contingency, which means we're on our last line,
- 16 so to speak, we notify them.
- 17 And that -- my judgment is that is
- 18 going very smoothly and I think we're all on the
- 19 same page now.
- 20 We plan on doing that. We have
- 21 done a large extent some of the other communities.
- I have been at Elmhurst myself. I

- 1 have been at several locations -- our worst
- 2 performing locations, let me put it that way.
- 3 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: I'd feel much more
- 4 comfortable if we hadn't been notified yesterday
- 5 of an outage at one of the hospitals on the
- 6 northwest side, in the suburbs.
- 7 So I'd feel more comfortable with
- 8 what you're saying if I don't keep reading about
- 9 outages between now and June and July.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, we will continue to
- 11 have outages. I mean --
- 12 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: On a large scale
- 13 though.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yeah, right.
- 15 Large scale, you'll see
- 16 considerable reductions there. I don't expect
- 17 anything like we saw last year in the major
- 18 populated areas.
- 19 As I showed, a lot of it was, you
- 20 know, we always did maintenance and I'd probably
- grade us a C or a D on maintenance. Today I'd
- 22 give us a A minus a B plus.

When you do have older plant, it

- 2 takes more maintenance and, frankly, some of the
- 3 older plant, transformers and other hardware are
- 4 probably better when they're older because in the
- 5 old days engineers didn't have as many tools to
- 6 optimize and you had a little more fat in the
- 7 design, where today, we got all these youngsters
- 8 with computers that really streamline them.
- 9 COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Thank you.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Commissioner Kolhauser.
- 11 COMMISSIONER KOLHAUSER: I don't have a
- 12 question.
- 13 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Commissioner Harvil.
- 14 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Mr. Chairman, I have
- 15 more than the two questions that I told you I was
- 16 going to have, but they were spurred on by
- 17 Mr. Croskey's comments so I'll try to be brief.
- 18 Start with the general question.
- 19 The Vantage report that was
- 20 delivered to you in December and the final copy
- 21 that was delivered to you this week, you said
- 22 Edison would be willing to respond to those

- 1 particular findings in writing.
- 2 As president of the Commonwealth
- 3 Edison distribution group, is that your title?
- 4 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yes.

- 5 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: You're a senior
- 6 officer of the company?
- 7 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yes.
- 8 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Would you be willing
- 9 to commit in writing to this Commission that the
- 10 findings contained in this particular report will
- 11 be implemented by Commonwealth Edison?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: The recommendations will
- 13 be.
- 14 You know, a lot of the findings,
- 15 again, they talked a lot about ratings of cable,
- 16 things like that.
- Our experts, EPRI's experts,
- 18 Vantage's experts all agree to disagree.
- But the recommendations, the 31
- 20 recommendations, I don't think there's a problem
- 21 with those at all.
- 22 You know, exact -- all the details

- of the findings I'd probably have to reserve to my
- 2 experts for that.
- 4 think there's anything wrong with what they did.
- 5 I think it's legitimate that a lot of these
- 6 experts just disagree. I think it's a sound piece
- 7 of work that they did and it is all history, after
- 8 all. It's an audit. And I think we can learn

- 9 from it and we have learned from it.
- 10 But I can certainly commit, if
- 11 that's your request, to writing of implementing
- 12 the recommendations. I have no problem in that.
- 13 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Let's talk about your
- 14 cables for a second.
- 15 You discussed in some length the
- 16 fact that Edison still has cables or transformers
- 17 that are in an overload situation and you're
- 18 attempting to repair those.
- 19 We asked Mr. Drabinski yesterday
- 20 what the effect of years in some cases of
- 21 overloading these cables and transformers would
- 22 have on the life of that particular piece of

- 1 equipment.
- 2 How would you respond to that?
- 3 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I guess I'd ask for some
- 4 help from my expert, Carl Segneri.
- 5 MR. CARL SEGNERI: Name is Carl Segneri.
- 6 I think -- if I understand the
- 7 question, is the condition of the cables and are
- 8 we concerned that the age and the loading on the
- 9 cables has made them unreliable or taken life out
- 10 of them? Is that the question?
- 11 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: To a certain extent.

- 12 I think the question is
- 13 Commonwealth Edison has identified these cables
- 14 that have been in an overloaded situation in the
- 15 past.
- 16 There are other things that have
- 17 been done to these cables. We saw examples of
- 18 firehoses being sprayed on transformers to cool
- 19 them down. Obviously that has an effect on the
- 20 life.
- 21 Has that gone into your evaluation
- of the equipment that needs to be replaced -- if

- something has a 30-year life and you spray it with
- 2 water and it's been overloaded for the past three
- 3 summers, obviously that's going to have an
- 4 effect.
- 5 MR. CARL SEGNERI: The loading on the cables
- 6 and on the substations has had a significant
- 7 bearing on the ABB study and the new planning
- 8 study that Carl talked about.
- 9 The -- I think the significant
- 10 distinction is we can -- as Carl said, the
- engineers can argue whether a cable is 490 or 350
- 12 amps. We can do that forever.
- But the significant change -- and I
- 14 think I'll get to the answer to your question --
- 15 the significant change is that we have changed the

- overall rating criteria so that we have added more
- 17 capacity, more cables in an area, so even though
- 18 we can't replace the 8,000 miles of underground
- 19 cable overnight, if you add more redundancy and
- 20 more flexibility in the system, you can withstand
- 21 the cable failures that we'll likely have.
- 22 So the answer to that is we have

- taken that into consideration. That's why we're
- 2 spending the hundred million in that area to add
- 3 more capacity so now you have flexibility.
- 4 If you had some cable failures that
- 5 started a scenario like last year, you have got
- 6 more capacity in the area so you don't have the
- 7 negative consequences.
- 8 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Mr. Croskey, one of
- 9 the areas that the report touched on was the
- 10 attitude of some of the Commonwealth Edison
- 11 employees saying that this was just another public
- thrashing to endure, this is business as usual.
- Those interviews were conducted
- 14 after you began at Commonwealth Edison. And on
- some of the media reports that I saw last night
- and that I read this morning the response that I
- 17 saw you give was, well, those people are gone.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: That's correct. There's

- 19 no less than a dozen people gone. And I know
- 20 three specific individuals, that was one of -- in
- 21 addition to performance, one was an attitude, and
- 22 we cannot have people that don't have a sense of

- 1 urgency about this. It's unacceptable.
- 2 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: So those 60 interviews
- 3 that were conducted for the Vantage report, how
- 4 many of those people are still at Commonwealth
- 5 Edison?
- 6 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Of the 60?
- 7 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Yes.
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I'd say in the 40s.
- 9 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Okay.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: You know, I think -- but
- 11 let me be clear on this. My understanding is
- 12 there were two or three individuals that had that
- 13 problem, and I can assure you the three
- 14 individuals that I'm thinking of are no longer
- 15 here which had the worst attitude and were the
- 16 senior people.
- 17 I don't think Vantage said that 60
- 18 people had that attitude.
- 19 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: No, they didn't. I'm
- just saying 60 interviews were conducted. Some of
- 21 those interviews that attitude was prevalent
- 22 within those interviews and I'm curious, if all 60

1.	people are still there, then obviously
2	MR. CARL CROSKEY: Oh, yeah. There's
3	probably 45 to 50. I mean, I personally let about
4	a dozen go or thereabouts and a big part of it was
5	the attitude and the leadership skills weren't
6	appropriate for what we need to accomplish.
7	COMMISSIONER HARVIL: One final question and
8	this is probably the most difficult for you to
9	answer.
10	We're coming into another summer,
11	which I'm assuming is going to be just as hot as
12	the last summer, just as warm as the summer before
13	that.
14	And I can vividly remember
15	Mr. McCoy sitting at a table in front of us last
16	year in March and April saying we have got
17	everything under control.
18	I'm hearing that from you again
19	here today.
20	We have all the cameras here. We
21	have the general public. What would you say to

them come June, July, August, when we have power

- 1 failures, if we have power failures in the
- 2 magnitude that we saw last summer?
- 3 And as a commissioner, how am I
- 4 supposed to respond to that when I have citizens
- 5 calling me complaining, what's going on, why
- aren't you doing your job, or when I have a mayor
- 7 from the suburbs calling up, going I can't get
- 8 through to Commonwealth Edison, why aren't you
- 9 doing your job?
- 10 How do we respond to that?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Personally if that
- 12 happens, I can -- you can rest assured I won't be
- 13 here.
- 14 I mean, I think I put my livelihood
- on the line when I came here and I knew it.
- 16 Personally I enjoy it. I think it's a challenge.
- 17 I think we're making considerable improvements and
- 18 you're already seeing those results.
- 19 I have the full support of the
- 20 chairman and the board of directors behind me.
- 21 So I can tell you my -- certainly
- 22 my livelihood is on the line to make this work and

- 1 it's certainly meaningful to me and I think a lot
- of other individuals, which I brought in, share
- 3 the same sense of urgency that I do.
- 4 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: But if you have 50
- 5 percent less outages than you had less summer, if
- 6 it affects somebody who had an outage last year
- 7 for a period of two or three days, they aren't
- 8 going to care whether or not you reduced your
- 9 outages by 50 percent. All they know is their
- 10 power is not on and evidently somebody isn't doing
- 11 their job.
- 12 And as I sit here today, I don't
- 13 know how to respond to this report, I don't know
- 14 how to respond to what you're telling me, because
- if we get into the summer again and we have
- 16 similar problems as to what we had last summer, I
- 17 don't know what I'm going to do. I don't know
- 18 what I can do. And the last thing I want to do is
- 19 hear another apology from Commonwealth Edison
- 20 saying we're sorry.
- 21 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I don't expect to
- 22 apologize. I think we have done enough of that.

- 1 What we need to do is perform and
- 2 what we're -- what I'd like to see us do moving
- 3 forward is monitor our progress on an ongoing

- 4 basis. I understand you have a job to do and I
- 5 respect that and we did have to learn from our
- 6 mistakes.
- 7 I would like to keep all my staff
- 8 focused on what's going on between now and June,
- 9 not keep going back to history.
- 10 I think we could accomplish a lot
- and I do think we're providing all the data to you
- 12 and, frankly, anybody else that wants to come in.
- 13 The City, they have got Harza,
- 14 we're working with them. They're doing a fine
- job, making recommendations to us. Some of them
- 16 we're taking on; others we're debating. But I
- think we'll take all the help we can get.
- 18 It started with the system, my job
- is clearly to fix it and get it reliable and
- 20 that's what I intend to do.
- 21 And I have got my livelihood on the
- line, number one. Number two, I think everything

- is very public. There's no secrets here. We'll
- 2 show all the data. We plan on doing -- in this
- 3 report the City asked to us do a ward-by-ward
- 4 summary and we did.
- 5 Charlie Fisher asked us to do
- 6 something similar for all the other communities
- 7 and we're doing that. So we will report on a

- 8 regular basis.
- 9 I have been to several cities
- 10 myself, giving them update, last year versus this
- 11 year, what's changed, what are you doing. And for
- 12 the most part I can tell you it was very pleasant
- 13 going to Elmhurst without standing on a stage with
- 14 all the cameras watching me.
- We had the complete board there and
- 16 they gave us nothing but positive comments. And
- 17 that happened three or four times. That's a much
- 18 better feeling.
- 19 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: My parents were very
- 20 innovative when I was growing up. When I did
- 21 something wrong, I got to choose my own
- 22 punishment.

- 1 What happens this summer if
- 2 Commonwealth Edison doesn't perform to the level
- 3 that is satisfactory?
- 4 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Oh, I think well before
- 5 summer you'll have performance indicators that
- 6 have financial consequences which is things I know
- 7 the Chairman and others have asked for.
- 8 And we plan on proposing them and
- 9 I'm sure you'll have some monetary means
- 10 certainly.

- 11 COMMISSIONER HARVIL: Thank you,
- 12 Mr. Chairman.
- 13 Thank you, Mr. Croskey.
- 14 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Commissioner Hurley.
- 15 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: Yes.
- 16 Mr. Croskey, I hope your head does
- not roll next summer because that won't be a good
- 18 answer to the problem.
- 19 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Me, too.
- 20 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: Given the existing
- 21 program that you have and that you have been
- 22 developing since August of last year, and these

- 1 vast improvements, what kind of realistic time
- 2 frame have you put on this to get to, say, 95 to
- 3 100 percent completion?
- 4 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I think realistically
- 5 we're looking at two summers.
- 6 We're going to be well prepared for
- 7 this summer. The following summer or prior to the
- 8 following summer we'll have the balance of the
- 9 repairs done as far as the capacity increases.
- The repairs, the maintenance, we
- 11 have that on track and that is here to stay. We
- 12 can always improve it and I'm sure we'll continue
- 13 to do that.
- 14 My big concern is the capacity

- 15 enhancements. We bought out complete factories of
- 16 transformer capacities and obviously this is not
- only a problem here in northern Illinois. It's
- 18 all over the country.
- I just got a report delivered to me
- 20 which I didn't have a chance to look at from the
- 21 Department of Energy saying there's similar
- 22 problems all over the country.

- So a lot of the electric companies
- 2 are running to the same suppliers that we have and
- 3 there is a -- I'll call it a temporary shortage on
- 4 materials, and also on labor and work force.
- We're doing what we can to get as
- 6 much done as possible. And, like I said, there's
- 7 no -- there's no limit from my boss or our board.
- 8 They said spend it prudently but get it done.
- 9 There's only so much we can do
- 10 between now and June.
- 11 Even though our capital budget for
- this year is expected to be a little over 500
- million bucks, we're spending that at a run rate
- 14 monthly of a billion dollars a month because
- obviously we have got six months to do it in, so
- we have a tremendous effort going forward.
- 17 But even with all that money and

- 18 all that effort and all those man hours, there's
- 19 only so much we can get done.
- 20 So I think we'll be in very good
- 21 shape as far as major outages and you'll see
- 22 remarkably lower durations this summer.

- 1 But really until we get it where it
- 2 needs to be, it will probably be another year, 18
- 3 months from today.
- 4 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: So what you're telling
- 5 the Commission today is that the Edison Company
- 6 needs two years to bring the T&D system up to
- 7 snuff to where you want it to be as you have told
- 8 us thus far?
- 9 MR. CARL CROSKEY: That's right. 18 months
- 10 to two years because really -- you really only
- 11 have the -- until June to get it right.
- 12 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: You sort of launched
- into my next question with your answer.
- 14 You talked earlier today about
- 15 overbudgeting. You were throwing around numbers,
- 16 hundreds of thousands of dollars, millions --
- 17 MR. CARL CROSKEY: About a hundred million
- 18 bucks last year, '99.
- 19 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: -- over budget.
- The program I have heard various

- 21 and sundry numbers.
- 22 How is this bill and this future

- 1 bill for T&D, for transmission and distribution,
- 2 infrastructure improvements going to be paid for?
- 3 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, in large part,
- 4 let's say the capacity enhancements, we're just
- 5 late on putting them in so there really should be
- 6 no impact on the customers.
- 7 With respect of -- to all the O&M,
- 8 since the rates are frozen, it's a cost to the
- 9 shareholders. And with respect to --
- 10 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: So these expenses, the
- overbudgeting the new expenses to bring the T&D up
- 12 to will be borne by the company or the
- 13 ratepayer -- or the shareholder, let's say, as
- opposed to the ratepayer?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Again, the expense items
- 16 certainly will be because the rates are frozen.
- 17 The capital items I would expect, because we're
- 18 just catching up on capacity, depending on what
- 19 happens in the future, those are, you know,
- 20 obviously depreciable plant items.
- 21 COMMISSIONER HURLEY: Thank you,
- 22 Mr. Chairman, That's all.

1	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Commissioner Kretschmer.
2	COMMISSIONER KRETSCHMER: Well, I'm not
3	going to ask a question. I'm just going to give
4	you a glimmer of hope.
5	I've always been a perfectionist,
6	but there's always a squirrel out there waiting to
7	bite into a line, and as I also get reports on
8	outages on telecommunication companies, I will
9	tell you I can deal without my telephone easier
10	than I can do without electricity.
11	However, their outages are not
12	perfect either. So it's not perfection that I'm
13	looking for. It's striving towards perfection and
14	just doing the best you can for this summer and I
15	think we're through today.
16	MR. CARL CROSKEY: Thank you.
17	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Commissioner Kolhauser.
18	COMMISSIONER KOLHAUSER: No questions.
19	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Commissioner Harvil.
20	COMMISSIONER HARVIL: None at this time.
21	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Commissioner Hurley.
22	COMMISSIONER HURLEY: No, thank you.

- 1 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: I have a few questions.
 2 Let me back up for just a minute.
- 3 You indicated that you joined the
- 4 company on October 16, 1999?
- 5 MR. CARL CROSKEY: No, August 16.
- 6 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Excuse me. August 16.
- 7 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Three weeks early.
- 8 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: In a press release which
- 9 is dated September 15th, the Commonwealth Edison
- 10 Company trumpeted the completion of this
- 11 transmission and distribution investigation
- 12 report.
- On Page 2 of the report it reads,
- in the fourth -- beginning of the fourth
- 15 paragraph, Mr. Helwig, who was responsible for
- 16 overseeing this investigation, said that his
- 17 investigation found many problems but few
- 18 surprises.
- Mr. Helwig is not here to answer my
- 20 question. But let me ask you, Mr. Croskey, since
- you were here and in the offices of Commonwealth
- 22 Edison for a month, would you say that there were

- 1 many problems but few surprises as a result of
- 2 this investigation report?

- MR. CARL CROSKEY: I guess I'm not sure what
- 4 context he was thinking at the time.
- I mean, we did find -- maybe I can
- 6 give you an example.
- 7 Obviously we had an ongoing
- 8 maintenance program. It certainly wasn't
- 9 sufficient. So maybe that's what he had in mind.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Let me give you this
- 11 press release and you can see the context.
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay.
- 13 From the context, you know, few of
- 14 the things he said here were the system problems
- 15 are serious but not critical.
- I think if you take that into
- 17 consideration, it probably means that there are a
- 18 lot of problems but they're not -- they're
- 19 solvable and maybe the lack of surprise means
- there was maintenance done but not up to snuff.
- 21 That's probably the best I could
- 22 tell you.

- 1 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Were you surprised by the
- 2 reports and the conclusions that were reached in
- 3 the September 15th, 1999 investigation report?
- 4 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I didn't have much
- 5 background to compare to but I guess in my other

- 6 25 years or so utility experience, I was surprised
- 7 by, let's say, the lack of accountability is
- 8 probably my biggest surprise by the senior people.
- 9 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Were you surprised that
- 10 200 alarms were taken out of service and no one
- 11 seemed to know about it?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, put that --
- 13 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Is that common practice?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: No, not at all.
- 15 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: In your experience, and I
- 16 assume you have been in the electric utility
- 17 business for many years, is that a common
- 18 practice?
- 19 MR. CARL CROSKEY: No, it's not.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Would you say that would
- 21 be a surprise?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, I think -- well,

- 1 let me give you a bigger surprise.
- 2 There were 27,000 maintenance tasks
- 3 that were deferred inappropriately.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: So that was a surprise?
- 5 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yes. I think it's fair
- 6 to say that's a surprise.
- 7 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: I was shocked at that
- 8 statement, to say that a report which is very
- 9 voluminous, and I compliment Commonwealth Edison

- 10 for completing, to find -- to have the findings
- 11 which were contained in that investigation report
- 12 and say that there were problems but no
- 13 surprises.
- 14 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I think and --
- 15 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: -- raises concerns. If
- 16 there was not a surprise, that means that someone
- 17 knew. And I would think that management must have
- 18 known if there were no surprises.
- 19 But your statement is that you were
- 20 surprised?
- 21 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I was surprised, yes, by
- 22 the lack of, again, lack of accountability, the

- 1 lack of deterioration of maintenance and things
- 2 like that, yes.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: In the Vantage report it
- 4 indicates that the LaSalle substation improvements
- 5 were begun in 1991, and they had not been
- 6 completed, although Commonwealth Edison thought
- 7 they had been completed as of 1999.
- 8 Let me read from Page 21 of the
- 9 report pertaining to the LaSalle substation
- 10 project.
- It reads at the last paragraph on
- 12 the page: This LaSalle Street project was begun

- 13 around 1999 -- excuse me, was begun around 1991
- 14 and was intending to add four additional
- 15 transformers and switching flexibility, yet by
- 16 August of 1999 only one transformer, TR-71, was
- 17 available for service.
- 18 Moreover, even the availability of
- 19 transformer TR-71 proved to be an erroneous
- 20 assumption.
- 21 What assurances do we have that the
- 22 projects that you have indicated would be

- completed in either a two-year -- I also heard
- 2 2004, which would be a five-year program will be
- 3 completed within the time frame which you
- 4 suggest?
- 5 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, certainly as I
- 6 mentioned, you can and your staff obviously can
- 7 continue to monitor activity.
- We are providing bimonthly reports
- 9 as well as quarterly reports on progress and I --
- 10 undoubtedly some things will slip. The world is
- 11 not perfect. But we will tell you soon in advance
- 12 and why.
- Our plans are firm here to do these
- 14 enhancements. We do and will keep in mind that
- some of the designs are dynamic. There could be
- 16 better ways, more efficient ways, load could move

- 17 around, load could grow faster than we anticipate;
- 18 but I think given the reporting relationships we
- 19 have and the monitoring, you'll certainly know all
- 20 the time on a real-time basis what we're doing and
- 21 what we're up to.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: What assurances do we

- have that these projects that you have outlined
- will be completed within the time period which you
- 3 state?
- 4 I'm not interested in your telling
- 5 us when you're behind. I want to know what
- 6 assurances we have that these projects which you
- 7 have outlined will be completed on time.
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, you have my
- 9 quarantee as an officer of the company and the
- 10 support as I mentioned from not only our chairman
- 11 but our board.
- 12 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: What are those time
- 13 frames? I heard earlier at the beginning of your
- 14 discussion that these improvements were to be
- 15 completed by 2004 and response to Commissioner
- 16 Hurley's question, you indicated two summers or
- 17 two years.
- 18 What is it?
- 19 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I think it's ongoing

- 20 really forever. I mean, I think in order for us
- 21 to really get out of the woods, it's going to take
- 22 two summers until we get to what I'll call second

- 1 quartile performance.
- 2 In order to get the first quartile
- 3 and keep moving we're going to need more time and
- 4 we're going to continue to enhance the system.
- A lot of it depends on the growth.
- 6 And the growth that we have experienced has been a
- 7 lot stronger. As you know, last summer we
- 8 anticipated about a 19,000 megawatt load and we
- 9 actually experienced about 22,400.
- 10 So we're putting in facilities now
- 11 that but for our change in design we wouldn't have
- 12 needed until 2005, so. . .
- 13 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Your opening paragraph
- 14 mentioned the year 2004.
- What was that deadline for?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Pardon me, I didn't --
- 17 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: What is that
- 18 significant --
- 19 MR. CARL CROSKEY: That was really -- in
- 20 order to get the system, let's say the six major
- 21 substations downtown from a net -- from a spider
- 22 radial design to a loop design, we plan on getting

2	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: And the two-year project
3	are these 18 months period or two year?
4	MR. CARL CROSKEY: It's really 18 months.
5	It's prior to the next summer, the summer after
6	next.
7	That two-year time frame really
8	includes all the enhancements to the substations,
9	you know, but for the downtown area and all the
10	reinforcements we need in other areas.
11	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: In today's Chicago
12	Tribune you're quoted in a story by Peter Kendall
13	and the quote which is in the Chicago Tribune
14	states:
15	We generally agree we generally
16	agree with all of the recommendations, said
17	Mr. Croskey. There's nothing new here.
18	Is that an accurate quote?
19	MR. CARL CROSKEY: Yes.
20	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Would you outline for me

where in any one of these transmission and $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left($

distribution investigative reports or the report

that done over a four- or five-year period.

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- 1 to the City of Chicago, the reports of September
- 2 15th or December 15th, there's any mention of
- 3 overloading of cables, and would you cite me the
- 4 page and paragraph.
- 5 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, the one
- 6 paragraph -- I mean one page I went to showed us
- 7 all the faults we had downtown or -- well,
- 8 throughout the system. And as a result of that a
- 9 lot of cable was out of service. And therefore
- some systems apparently were overloaded.
- 11 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Would you please read the
- 12 question back to Mr. Croskey.
- 13 (Whereupon, the record was
- 14 read as requested.)
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: Off the top of my head, I
- 16 can't think of a page and paragraph.
- 17 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: So there's nothing in the
- 18 report concerning cable overloads?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: I wouldn't agree with
- 20 that because, first of all, I'm not sure we agree
- 21 with the statement that the systems were
- 22 overloaded.

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I guess I'd have to defer to some

- 2 of my experts on that one.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Well, I know we're in a
- 4 time commitment here, but I would like you to
- 5 refer to Page 7 and Page 9 of the Vantage report
- 6 which specifically deals with cable overloadings
- 7 over substantial periods of times.
- 8 And I find nothing in the reports
- 9 which you have put forward that would cover this
- 10 concern and I'm very interested in whether you
- agree with that or disagree with that, but I do
- 12 believe there's something there.
- 13 Would you also indicate where in
- 14 your report of December 15th or September 15th
- 15 there's any reference to concern about employee
- 16 attitudes.
- 17 Is there any such report,
- 18 paragraph?
- 19 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I'll have to get back
- 20 with you on that one, but there was a whole
- 21 section in the September report on personnel and
- 22 their attitudes and their lack of accountability.

- 1 And I think it generally would fall in that area.
- 2 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: I'd appreciate it if you
- 3 could recite that to me.
- 4 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay.

- 5 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Is there any mention in
- 6 the investigative reports of the eight incidents
- 7 or any definitive analysis of the eight incidents
- 8 which were included in the Vantage report?
- 9 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I think we referenced
- 10 them several locations. Again --
- 11 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Was there a definitive
- 12 analysis of the eight failures which occurred and
- 13 were the subject of the Vantage report?
- MR. CARL CROSKEY: No, there wasn't.
- 15 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Is there any mention in
- 16 any of your investigative reports concerning
- 17 problems with capacitors?
- 18 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I'm not sure -- I did
- 19 read that in the Vantage report. Again, I'm not
- 20 sure our people, our experts would agree with that
- 21 or disagree.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: The pro forma which has

- been filed with the FCC concerning the PECO/ComEd
- 2 proposed merger indicates that you'll have \$4
- 3 billion on hand cash at the close of that
- 4 transaction. That's the pro forma balance sheet.
- 5 Is there any indication or any
- 6 consideration given to reducing the amount of cash
- on hand at the time of closing in order to address
- 8 some of the distribution problems which

- 9 Commonwealth Edison has experienced?
- 10 MR. CARL CROSKEY: I really couldn't answer
- 11 that question. You'd have to talk to one of our
- 12 financial people.
- But what I could say is we spent an
- 14 excess of \$800 million in 1999 which is well over
- 15 a hundred million dollars more than we
- 16 anticipated, and we did commit to and have plans
- 17 to invest about a billion and a half dollars over
- 18 the next couple years for system enhancements.
- 19 And that, we have said, we'll
- 20 repeat again, we actually have made those
- 21 expenditures.
- 22 With respect to what that means

- 1 later, again, you'd have to talk to one of our
- 2 financial experts.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Yesterday the
- 4 representative from Vantage indicated that there
- 5 had been 200 alarms which had been taken out of
- 6 service and he had asked for that report of the
- 7 specific locations.
- 8 Has that report been found and
- 9 provided to the Vantage consultants?
- MR. KOWALEWSKI: The answer to that is no,
- 11 that actually came out of an interview with one of

- 12 our employees as far as indicating that there were
- 13 200 alarms, and we're actually checking a database
- 14 to check to see if there actually were.
- That employee is no longer with the
- 16 company.
- 17 MR. CARL CROSKEY: My understanding of that
- 18 event was it was an off-the-cuff comment, there's
- 19 probably a couple hundred like this.
- 20 Again, that was -- that's to the
- 21 best of my knowledge.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: There were a couple of

- 1 hundred like this. Could you explain that?
- 2 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Well, I think he was
- 3 asked a question by one of the Vantage auditors,
- 4 does this situation like he found at Jefferson
- 5 exist elsewhere?
- 6 And I think his comment was, and
- 7 again, this was what I was told, there's probably
- 8 a couple hundred like that.
- 9 I'm not sure a document exists.
- 10 That might have been his judgment.
- 11 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: As you know Commonwealth
- 12 Edison is under directive from the Illinois
- 13 Commerce Commission to daily report outages.
- 14 Commonwealth Edison is the only
- 15 utility in the State of Illinois which is under

- 16 that directive.
- 17 I have here a listing of the
- 18 outages for December and I understand that in the
- 19 normal course of business it's not unusual to have
- 20 outages. But on a number of these reports the
- 21 cause of the outage is undetermined at least as of
- 22 the date of the report, which again, I understand

- 1 is a common occurrence.
- I would like to, at the conclusion
- 3 of this meeting, give you this over 30-page report
- 4 for the month of December and ask that you provide
- 5 to the Commission the reason for the outages, for
- 6 those outages which are noted in here as being the
- 7 cause unknown.
- 8 MR. CARL CROSKEY: Okay. What I would like
- 9 to comment on that, too. We have had -- I know in
- 10 1998 for the year, we probably had 25 to 30
- 11 percent of our outages unknown.
- 12 And I'd like to report to you now,
- the last time I saw that number, it was 7 or 8
- 14 percent. And there always will be some unknowns.
- 15 Obviously a lot of times people
- 16 say, well, they think it's a squirrel but they
- 17 can't find the squirrel. So it goes down as
- 18 unknown.

- i9 So there always will be some but I
- 20 will certainly try to respond here to your
- 21 request.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Just in conclusion to my

- 1 question, I would like to welcome all of the
- 2 gentlemen who have introduced themselves here
- 3 today, welcome you to Illinois.
- 4 I'm encouraged by the actions which
- 5 Commonwealth Edison has taken to date.
- 6 Unfortunately I have been in this
- 7 position for 18 months. I have gone through two
- 8 summers. I don't want to go through next summer
- 9 as I did in 1999 or 1998. It's not the
- 10 Commission's responsibility to provide reliable
- 11 power and transmission and distribution services.
- 12 Gentlemen, that's your responsibility.
- 13 And I applaud the efforts
- 14 Commonwealth Edison has made to bring in a new
- 15 team, I wish you well. But we want to know that
- 16 we will have results and not just reports.
- 17 Also, I will provide to you at the
- 18 conclusion of this meeting a letter which I will
- 19 ask that you respond to. The letter asks
- 20 specifically which of the recommendations, the 31
- 21 recommendations which are contained in the Vantage
- 22 report you agree with.

1	If you disagree with any of those
2	recommendations, if you have alternatives to those
3	recommendations, and for those recommendations
4	which you agreed, when they will be implemented.
5	Also ask for a complete listing of
6	the performance standards which you use internally
7	to judge your performance.
8	I'm always interested to talk about
9	O&M and capital improvements, but the end result
10	is what type of power is going to be provided to
11	the customer and it also asks a key question, and
12	that is what are Commonwealth Edison's internal
13	performance standards; and, secondly, do your
14	customers agree with those performance standards.
15	I will provide that letter to you
16	at the conclusion of the meeting.
17	Are there final questions, further
18	questions of Commonwealth Edison?
19	MR. JOHN HOOKER: Here's a list of the names
20	for the reporter.
21	CHAIRMAN MATHIAS: Thank you.
22	And again, gentlemen, welcome to

1	Illinois. We wish you the best. You have a role
2	to play and so do we.
3	Thank you.
4	(Which were all the
5	proceedings had at this time.)
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